

ORDER NO. 4266

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
POSTAL REGULATORY COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, DC 20268-0001

Before Commissioners:

Robert G. Taub, Chairman;
Mark Acton, Vice Chairman;
Tony Hammond; and
Nanci E. Langley

Competitive Product Prices
Priority Mail Contracts
Priority Mail Contract 377

Docket No. MC2018-32

Competitive Product Prices
Priority Mail Contract 377 (MC2018-32)
Negotiated Service Agreements

Docket No. CP2018-62

ORDER ADDING PRIORITY MAIL CONTRACT
377 TO THE COMPETITIVE PRODUCT LIST

(Issued December 5, 2017)

I. INTRODUCTION

The Postal Service seeks to add a new product identified as Priority Mail Contract 377 to the competitive product list.¹ For the reasons discussed below, the Commission approves the Request.

¹ USPS Request to Add Priority Mail Contract 377 to Competitive Product List and Notice of Filing Materials Under Seal, November 22, 2017 (Request).

II. BACKGROUND

On November 22, 2017, in accordance with 39 U.S.C. § 3642 and 39 C.F.R. §§ 3020.30-.35, the Postal Service filed the Request, along with supporting documents. In the Request, the Postal Service asserts that Priority Mail Contract 377 is a competitive product that establishes rates “not of general applicability” within the meaning of 39 U.S.C. § 3632(b)(3). Request at 1. Among the supporting documents, the Postal Service included a copy of the Governors’ Decision authorizing the product, a contract related to the proposed new product, requested changes to the competitive product list, a statement supporting the Request, a certification of compliance with 39 U.S.C. § 3633(a), and financial workpapers. In addition, the Postal Service submitted an application for non-public treatment of materials requesting that unredacted portions of the Governors’ Decision and the contract, customer-identifying information, and related financial information remain under seal. *Id.* Attachment F.²

The contract is intended to take effect two business days after the date that the Commission issues all necessary regulatory approval. Request, Attachment B at 5. It is set to expire January 31, 2021. *Id.*

On November 27, 2017, the Commission issued a notice establishing the two dockets, appointing a Public Representative, and providing interested persons with an opportunity to comment.³

On December 1, 2017, Chairman’s Information Request No. 1 was issued.⁴ CHIR No. 1 asked the Postal Service to confirm that application of a price adjustment

² In its application for non-public treatment of materials, the Postal Service asks the Commission to protect customer-identifying information from public disclosure indefinitely. *Id.* at 1, 7. The Commission has consistently denied similar requests for indefinite protection. See, e.g., Docket Nos. MC2011-1 and CP2011-2, Order No. 563, Order Approving Express Mail Contract 9 Negotiated Service Agreement, October 20, 2010, at 6-7.

³ See Docket No. CP2012-23, *et al.*, Notice Initiating Docket(s) for Recent Postal Service Negotiated Service Agreement Filings, November 27, 2017.

⁴ Chairman’s Information Request No. 1, December 1, 2017 (CHIR No. 1).

provision related to the zone distribution of the customer's packages would not result in a decrease in the contract prices.

On December 4, 2017, the Postal Service filed a response to CHIR No. 1.⁵

III. COMMENTS

The Public Representative filed comments on December 1, 2017.⁶ No other interested person filed comments. The Public Representative concludes that the contract satisfies the requirements for inclusion on the competitive product list and should generate sufficient revenue to cover its costs. PR Comments at 2. He notes that the Postal Service provides no evidence to demonstrate that the contract will cover costs after the first year of the contract, but states that this concern is partially mitigated because the contract links prices paid under the contract to prevailing prices. *See id.* at 2-3. He characterizes as ambiguous a separate price adjustment provision related to the distribution of customer's packages around a "Base Zone." *Id.* at 3. He presumes that this provision will facilitate cost coverage, but encourages the Commission to request that the Postal Service clarify the meaning of the ambiguous terms. *Id.*

IV. COMMISSION ANALYSIS

The Commission has reviewed the Request, the contract, the supporting data filed under seal, the Response to CHIR No. 1, and the Public Representative's comments.

Product list requirements. The Commission's statutory responsibilities when evaluating the Request include assigning Priority Mail Contract 377 to either the market dominant or competitive product list. *See* 39 U.S.C. § 3642(b)(1); 39 C.F.R. § 3020.34.

⁵ USPS Response to Chairman's Information Request No. 1, December 4, 2017 (Response to CHIR No. 1).

⁶ Public Representative Comments on USPS Request to Add Priority Mail Contract 377 to Competitive Product List, December 1, 2017 (PR Comments).

Before adding a product to the competitive product list, the Commission must determine that the Postal Service does not exercise sufficient market power that it can effectively set the price of the product substantially above costs, raise prices significantly, decrease quality, or decrease output, without the risk of losing a significant level of business to other firms offering similar products. See 39 U.S.C. § 3642(b)(1). In addition, the Commission must consider the availability and nature of private sector enterprises engaged in delivering the product, the views of those who use the product, and the likely impact on small business concerns. See 39 U.S.C. § 3642(b)(3); 39 C.F.R. §§ 3020.32(f), (g), and (h).

The Postal Service asserts that it provides postal services of the kind provided under the contract in a highly competitive market, that other shippers who provide similar services constrain its bargaining position, and that it can therefore neither raise prices nor decrease service, quality, or output without risking the loss of business to competitors. Request, Attachment D at 2. The Postal Service states that the contract partner supports the Request, that expedited shipping is widely available from private firms, and that the Postal Service is unaware of any small business concerns that could offer comparable services to the contract partner. *Id.* at 3.

The Commission finds that the Postal Service does not exercise sufficient market power that it can effectively set the price of the proposed product substantially above costs, raise prices significantly, decrease quality, or decrease output, without the risk of losing a significant level of business to other firms offering similar products. The availability of other private sector providers supports this conclusion. The contract partner and the Public Representative support the addition of the Priority Mail Contract 377 product to the competitive product list. Further, there is no evidence of an adverse impact on small businesses. For these reasons, having considered the relevant statutory and regulatory requirements, the comments filed, and the Postal Service's supporting justification, the Commission finds that Priority Mail Contract 377 is appropriately classified as competitive and is added to the competitive product list.

Cost considerations. Because the Commission finds Priority Mail Contract 377 is a competitive product, the Postal Service must also show that the contract covers its attributable costs, does not cause market dominant products to subsidize competitive products as a whole, and contributes to the Postal Service's institutional costs. 39 U.S.C. § 3633(a); 39 C.F.R. §§ 3015.5 and 3015.7. As long as the revenue generated by the contract exceeds its attributable costs, the contract is unlikely to reduce the contribution of competitive products as a whole or to adversely affect the ability of competitive products as a whole to contribute an appropriate share of institutional costs. In other words, if the contract covers its attributable costs, it is likely to comply with 39 U.S.C. § 3633(a).

Based on a review of the record, the Commission finds that the rates during the first year of the contract should cover the contract's attributable costs. 39 U.S.C. § 3633(a)(2). The contract contains a price adjustment provision that adjusts contract rates during subsequent contract years. Request, Attachment B at 4. The prices will also be adjusted if the "Base Zone" has been exceeded by a threshold amount. *Id.* As the Public Representative notes, the mechanics of this price adjustment are unclear. PR Comments at 4. However, the Postal Service confirmed in the Response to CHIR No. 1 that these adjustments can only result in an increase in prices. Response to CHIR No. 1 at 2. Thus, the inclusion of the extra price adjustment provision can only improve cost coverage.⁷

Combined with sufficiently high first-year cost coverage, the contract's price adjustments will help ensure that the contract will cover attributable costs. For these reasons, the Commission also finds that the contract should not result in competitive products as a whole being subsidized by market dominant products, in accordance with 39 U.S.C. § 3633(a)(1). Similarly, the Commission finds the contract is unlikely to

⁷ Although the "Base Zone" price adjustment provision should not worsen cost coverage, the Commission notes that the opaque nature of this provision may complicate the Commission's review of the cost coverage impact of any future modifications to this contract.

prevent competitive products as a whole from contributing an appropriate share of institutional costs, consistent with 39 U.S.C. § 3633(a)(3). *See also* 39 C.F.R. § 3015.7(c). Accordingly, a preliminary review of the contract indicates it is consistent with section 3633(a).

The Commission will review the contract's cost coverage and the contribution of competitive products as a whole to the Postal Service's institutional costs in the Commission's Annual Compliance Determination to ensure that they continue to comply with 39 U.S.C. § 3633(a).

Other considerations. By its terms, the contract becomes effective two business days after the date that the Commission issues all necessary regulatory approval. Request, Attachment B at 5. The contract is scheduled to expire January 31, 2021, unless, among other things, either party terminates the contract with 30 days' written notice to the other party or it is renewed by mutual agreement.⁸

The contract also contains a provision that allows the parties to extend the contract for two 90-day periods if a successor agreement is being prepared and the Commission is notified at least seven days prior to the contract's expiration date. *Id.* During the extension periods, prices will be adjusted as described in the contract. *Id.* The Commission finds the two potential 90-day extension periods are reasonable because: (1) prices are automatically adjusted in the extension period; and (2) the extension(s) should assist the Postal Service's contract negotiations by providing additional flexibility.

If the instant contract is terminated prior to the scheduled expiration date, the Postal Service shall promptly file notice of such termination with the Commission in these dockets.

⁸ *Id.* Should both parties agree to renew the contract, any such renewal is required to follow the requirements of 39 U.S.C. § 3633 and the Commission's implementing regulations of 39 C.F.R. part 3015.

In conclusion, the Commission approves Priority Mail Contract 377 as a new product. Revisions to the competitive product list and the Mail Classification Schedule appear below the signature of this Order and are effective immediately.

V. ORDERING PARAGRAPHS

It is ordered:

1. Priority Mail Contract 377 (MC2018-32 and CP2018-62) is added to the competitive product list as a new product under Negotiated Service Agreements, Domestic. Revisions to the competitive product list and the Mail Classification Schedule appear below the signature of this Order and are effective immediately.
2. The Postal Service shall promptly file notice of the instant contract's termination with the Commission in these dockets if the instant contract terminates prior to the scheduled expiration date.
3. The Secretary shall arrange for publication in the *Federal Register* of an updated product list reflecting the change made in this Order.

By the Commission.

Stacy L. Ruble
Secretary

CHANGE IN PRODUCT LIST

The following material represents changes to the product list codified in Appendix B to 39 C.F.R. part 3020, subpart A—Competitive Product List. These changes reflect the Commission's order in Docket Nos. MC2018-32 and CP2018-62. The Commission uses two main conventions when making changes to the product list. New text is underlined. Deleted text is struck through.

Appendix B to Subpart A of Part 3020—Competitive Product List

Negotiated Service Agreements*

Domestic*

Priority Mail Contract 377

CHANGES TO THE MAIL CLASSIFICATION SCHEDULE

The following material represents a change to the Mail Classification Schedule. The Commission uses two main conventions when making changes to the Mail Classification Schedule. New text is underlined. Deleted text is struck through.

Part B—Competitive Products **2000 Competitive Product List**

Negotiated Service Agreements*

Domestic*

Priority Mail Contract 377

2500 Negotiated Service Agreements

2505 Domestic

2505.5 Priority Mail Contracts

- Priority Mail Contract 377

Baseline Reference

Docket Nos. MC2018-32 and CP2018-62

PRC Order No. 4266, December 5, 2017

Included Agreements

CP2018-62, expires January 31, 2021
